Report on National Seminar on Next generation therapeutics - A novel approach 23rd September, 2022

One day National Seminar on "Next generation therapeutics - A novel approach" was organized by the Department of Zoology, Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil. Recent decades have witnessed a rise in the incidence of infectious and non-infectious diseases. As defined by the World Health Organization (2014), emerging diseases are serious global public health threats. These diseases have also become more challenging owing to pathogens' increased resistance to antibiotics, the re-emergence of vaccinepreventable diseases and new pathogens that have no available vaccines or treatments. As we all know prevention is better than cure, biomedical scientists focus on the health benefits of vaccines and natural resources, in the prevention of ill-health and death from life threatening diseases. Therefore, an attempt was made in this Seminar to discuss and promote research, focused on next generation therapeutics highlighting marine toxins, oncolytic viruses, development vaccine and computational approaches in the fight against viruses. The seminar on the whole imparted a deep knowledge on therapies for deadly diseases, which pose a great challenge to human health and encouraged the researchers to venture into new areas of biomedical research.



The session started with welcome address by Dr. F. Brisca Renuga, Head of the department. She welcomed all the dignitaries and all present in the programme with a brief introduction of the resource persons. Dr. Sr. M. Mary Hilda delivered the inaugural address. In that she appreciated the seminar theme, resource



The seminar started with the inaugural programme graced by Dr. Sr. M. Mary Hilda, our secretary, Dr. Sr. S. Sahayaselvi, our principal, our controllers of examinations Dr. J. Vinoliya Josephine Mary and Dr. Regi along with the resource persons: Dr. John Bernet Johnson, Scientist from Rajiv Gandhi Centre for Biotechnology, Thiruvananthapuram, Kerala and Dr. S. Ravichandran, Associate Professor of Zoology, Government Thirumagal Mills College, Gudiyathem.



persons and the organising team. The annual newsletter of our department "CHIRPS" was released by the principal and the first copy was received by our Secretary. Then Dr. Sr. S. Sahayaselvi delivered the felicitation. The inaugural programme ended with vote of thanks by Dr. S. Mary Mettilda Bai, the organising secretary.



Second session started after the tea break with the invited talk by Dr. S. Ravichandran, Associate Professor of Zoology, Government Thirumagal Mills College, Gudiyathem. He elaborated the natural medicines, the marine He has demonstrated the marine toxins. environment to be an interesting source of with compounds uncommon and unique chemical features on which the molecular modeling and chemical synthesis of new drugs can be based with greater efficacy and specificity for the therapeutics. His talk emphasised the need of new drugs from natural marine toxins.





Technical session 1 was followed by the inaugural session. The speaker of the session was Dr. John Bernet Johnson, Scientist E1, Tropical Disease Biology, Rajiv Gandhi Centre for Biotechnology, Thiruvananthapuram, Kerala. He delivered a talk on Oncolytic viruses – the next generation of therapeutics targeting cancer. The speaker focused on Biology of Oncolytic viruses (OVs), genetically engineered OVs with enhanced tumor targeting ability, and generating potent anti-tumor immune responses for therapeutic application.



The post lunch session started with an invited talk by Dr. H. Shakila, Professor & Head, Dept. of Molecular Biology, School of Biotechnology, Madurai Kamaraj University on "Innovations in vaccine development". She narrated the development of edible vaccines for leptospirosis and HIV, the development of recombinant M. smegmatis vaccine for HIV-TB co infection and Latent TB infection. Her talk highlighted the importance of nanoparticles in the development of vaccine delivery systems.

As the resource person Dr. Kathiresan Natarajan, Scientist C, Rajiv Gandhi Centre for Thiruvananthapuram, Biotechnology, Kerala couldn't come offline due to the sudden announcement of *hartal*, the forth technical session was made online. The resource person explained the Computational approaches - in the frontiers of the fight against SARS-COV2 through Google platform. He mentioned the importance of rational computational strategy to identify the existing drug molecules to target host pathways to reduce the cytokine storm. He also highlighted the science of Beta-coronavirus SARS-CoV-2, the causative pathogen of the coronavirus disease of 2019 (COVID-19) that killed more than 3.5 million people all over the world. Each speech was followed by question, discussion and viewpoints of the participants and speakers.





Around 200 participants benefitted from this seminar (Inmates 149: I B.Sc. 24, II B.Sc. 27, III B.Sc. 39, I M.Sc. 19, II M.Sc. 20, Scholars 9, Faculty 11 & outsiders 43) There were representations from Scott Christian College (10), Women's Christian College (6), S.T. Hindu College (2), Vivekananda College (1), Annai Velakanni College (6), Muslim Arts Arignar Anna College (2) College (6), Manonmaniam Sundaranar University (3) and Xcellogen Indian Pvt. Ltd. (1). Participation of the research scholars (7) from other research centres (Botany & Chemistry) of our college added the profile of our seminar. The participants were from various disciplines such as Zoology, Botany, Chemistry, Biotechnology and Microbiology.

Technical session 4 was followed by valedictory function. Dr. Sr. P. Leema Rose, Vice Principal chaired the session and concluded the seminar with her Valedictory Address. Certificates were distributed to all the participants. The programme was ended with vote of thanks by Dr. C. Anitha, organising secretary of the Seminar.

Thank you!

Sincerely, S. Mary Mettilda Bai & C. Anitha Organising Secretaries